

The racist scientism of our past

The *Century*, like the Smithsonian, once supported eugenics.

From the Editors in the [October 2023](#) issue

The image shows a page from *The Century* magazine, October 1903. The page is divided into several sections. At the top left, there is a small text block about religious education. To its right is a subscription form for the Disciples Publication Society, 700 East 40th Street, Chicago. The form includes fields for Name, Address, and a checkbox for "Enclosed please find". Below this is a large section titled "SIGNIFICANT BOOKS" with the subtitle "EVERY MINISTER SHOULD OWN". This section is recommended by Dr. Willett and lists 25 books with their authors and prices. At the bottom of this section is a call to action: "MAKE THE SPRING AND SUMMER COUNT TOWARD YOUR MENTAL AND SPIRITUAL UPBUILDING. PLAN TO ADD THESE BOOKS TO YOUR LIBRARY BY INSTALLMENTS. Order From". Below this is the Disciples Publication Society logo and address: "700 East Fortieth Street, Chicago". To the right of the book list, there is a column of text from an article, starting with "If the soul survives the inc..." and "Furthermore, the divine frien...".

religious education, although it is clearly conceived that its main task is not to make profits but to produce literature for building up character and for advancing the cause of religion.

The Disciples Publication Society regards itself as a thoroughly un-nominal institution. It is organ-

nothing so much as to be

**DISCIPLES PUBLICATION SOCIETY 700 EAST 40th STREET, CHICAGO**

Dear Friends:—I believe in the spirit and purposes of The Christian Century and wish to be numbered among those who are supporting your work in a substantial way by their gifts.

Enclosed please find      Name.....

\$.....      Address .....

**SIGNIFICANT BOOKS**      **EVERY MINISTER SHOULD OWN**

(Recommended by Dr. Willett.)

The Prophet and His Problems. J. M. P. Smith. \$1.25.  
The Place of Prayer in the Christian Religion. J. M. Campbell. \$1.  
Through Science to Faith. Newman Smythe. \$1.25.  
The Theology of an Evolutionist. Lyman Abbott. \$1.25.  
Faith's Certainties. J. Brierley. \$1.25.  
Modern Theology and the Preaching of the Gospel. Wm. Adams Brown. \$1.25.  
The Romance of Preaching. J. Silvester Horne. \$1.25.  
The Moral and Religious Challenge of Our Times. King. \$1.50.  
The Church and the Changing Order. Shailer Mathews. 50c.  
Christianizing the Social Order. Rauschenbusch. \$1.  
The Evangelistic Note. W. J. Dawson. \$1.25.  
Times of Retirement. Matheson. \$1.25.  
The Blind Spot and Other Sermons. Watkinson. \$1.  
Listening to God. Hugh Black. \$1.25.  
City Temple Sermons. R. J. Campbell. 50c.  
University of Chicago Sermons. By Members of the Faculty. \$1.50.  
The Ascent of Man. Drummond. \$1.  
The Young Man's Jesus. Barton. \$1.  
American Social and Religious Conditions. Stelzle. \$1.  
Heredity and Eugenics. Coulter. \$2.50.  
The Spirit of Youth and the City Streets. Jane Addams. \$1.25.  
A New Conscience and an Ancient Evil. Addams. 50c.  
Twice-Born Men. Begbie. 50c.  
Those Who Have Come Back. Macfarlane. \$1.35.  
From Alien to Citizen. Steiner. \$1.50.  
Reducing the Cost of Living. Scott Nearing. \$1.25.  
The Training of Children in Religion. Hodges. \$1.50.  
Efficiency in the Sunday-school. Cope. \$1.00.  
The Minister and the Boy. Hoben. \$1.00.  
Child Nature and Child Nurture. St. John. 50c.

**MAKE THE SPRING AND SUMMER COUNT TOWARD YOUR MENTAL AND SPIRITUAL UPBUILDING. PLAN TO ADD THESE BOOKS TO YOUR LIBRARY BY INSTALLMENTS. Order From**

**DISCIPLES PUBLICATION SOCIETY**      **700 East Fortieth Street, Chicago**

If the soul survives the inc...  
not by virtue of any inherent  
natural birth. None of the th...  
ance of human experience comp...  
If life is to persist in any for...  
called life, it must be won by...  
as character is won. No hig...  
reached without effort. And w...  
are many questions that lurk at...  
tion, and few of them can be an...  
siderations make their appeal t...  
we have to be content.

One of them is the worthfuln...  
whom we have known whose...  
asset in the moral order of the...  
think of any economy of the uni...  
away such characters. There...  
have rendered such service to...  
fuses to believe that they have...  
the void. Somewhere in the d...  
they must be alive, and their gre...  
higher and more suitable tasks t...

Furthermore, the divine frien...  
all doubting that life endures...  
and saints have rejoiced in the...  
conceived of that love as a men...  
all-embracing, all-inspiring int...  
source of life...

(Century photo)

Last year, two *Washington Post* reporters began an investigation into the Smithsonian National Museum of Natural History's collection of human remains. The collection includes 255 brains, some with records of people's race—most of them Black. Beginning in 1903, the brains were taken, often without consent, to form what Ales Hrdlicka called his "racial brain collection." The anthropologist sought anatomical evidence that White people are superior. This belief that racial superiority could be confirmed by science—part of a larger eugenics movement—was widespread in the late 19th century and persisted well into the

20th.

Our *Century* forebears had some sympathies with the eugenics movement. Religion scholar Beth Stroud recently contacted us after she noticed some ads the magazine published in 1916. In one, the Disciples Publication Society offered a list of 30 “significant books every minister should own” that included *Heredity and Eugenics*, which culminates with an essay by Charles Davenport, a leading proponent of eugenics. That sent us digging into our archives to see what else we could find.

The editors’ interest in eugenics seems to have come primarily in the 1910s, when eugenics bills were being debated in state capitols. “Are eugenic laws constitutional?” asks one editorial (Feb. 26, 1914). “We hope they are. They ought to be.” The bills in question included provisions requiring certificates of health before marriage as well as forced sterilizations. “The discussion of eugenics, race betterment and marriage regulation is productive of a large amount of good,” says the editorial.

This idea that better people could be engineered by science took White supremacy as its guiding principle, and it was an attractive idea to our predecessors at that time. They justified their interest with a scientism not far removed from Hrdlicka’s.

Current Smithsonian secretary [Lonnie Bunch addresses the Post’s findings in an August 20 op-ed](#) in that paper. Hrdlicka’s work, he writes, is “abhorrent and dehumanizing.” So are the pro-eugenics opinions that were published in these pages. They implicate the magazine in a long-standing tradition of White supremacy. They are a betrayal of the doctrine of the incarnation. We apologize for them. We are proud of the *Century*’s social justice heritage, from its social gospel roots to its strong voice against the Japanese internment to the role it played in the civil rights movement. But we can’t look back without a full accounting.

An apology can’t right these wrongs. Instead it raises harder questions we can’t fully answer. How have the ideas that drove the eugenics movement shaped our organization’s more recent history? Where is such logic still alive? And what will future century editors say about us? Where are we clouded by the faulty certainties and harmful ideologies of our own day?

In his op-ed, Bunch apologizes for the actions of his forebears and charts a course for making what amends can be made. He notes the importance of not just returning stolen human remains but also “interrogating and dismantling the racism that

inspired these collections in the first place.” This is why the century, like the Smithsonian, looks back: to interrogate and begin to dismantle the racism that has informed our work in the past and that haunts us still.