

Cultural recovery in Haiti: Text and photographs by Gary G. Yerkey

Text and photographs by [Gary G. Yerkey](#) in the [April 19, 2011](#) issue



Detail from Castera Bazile's *Baptism of Our Lord*. Below: detail from Philomé Obin's *The Last Supper*, Bazile's signature, conservator Marie-Lucie Vendryes. Photos by Gary G. Yerkey.

Pulling works of art from the rubble of buildings destroyed in a disaster may seem trivial compared with providing food, medical care and other humanitarian needs. But Cori Wegener, an associate curator at the Minneapolis Institute of Arts, says that the rescue of what she calls a nation's "cultural property" is also critical, as it ensures a culture's recovery over the long term.

As international project coordinator of the Smithsonian Institution's Haiti Cultural Recovery Project, Wegener has been at the forefront of a movement that was launched in the weeks following the January 12, 2010, earthquake. Under the direction of Richard Kurin, the Smithsonian's undersecretary for history, art and culture, Wegener and a team of American conservators are struggling to recover,

safeguard and help restore world-class Haitian artwork and other cultural property



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The Broadway League funded the project with

\$275,000, with additional resources coming from the National Endowment for the Arts, the Endowment for the Humanities and the Institute for Museums and Library Science. The U.S. Agency for International Development has set aside another \$2 million.

Under an agreement with the Haitian government, the Smithsonian team is working on the project through November of this year and then will turn it over to the Haitians.

Central to the work is the removal, repair and safe storage of three murals at the Holy Trinity Episcopal Cathedral in downtown Port-au-Prince. Eleven murals were damaged beyond repair, including *Marriage at Cana*, by Wilson Bigaud. The painting of the Cana celebration includes a pig, a rooster and two Haitian drummers who are



Three other murals, painted in the late 1940s

and early 1950s, somehow survived: Philomé Obin's *The Last Supper*, Castera Bazile's *Baptism of Our Lord* and Préfète Duffaut's *Native Street Procession*. Duffaut, who is 88, still lives in Port-au-Prince and plans to paint a new mural for the new church.

A team of American conservators and Haitian experts will do restoration work in a three-story building in the hills overlooking Port-au-Prince. Thousands of recovered objects are being restored, including paintings and sculptures from the Musee d'Art Nader in Pétionville, a private museum that housed works by 20th-century Haitian Hyppolite.



Wegener is also president of the U.S. Committee

of the Blue Shield, an organization committed to "the protection of cultural property worldwide during armed conflict." She hopes to put together an international mechanism that would be ready—with bags packed and money in the bank—to move quickly to the site of a disaster anywhere in the world.

It is shortsighted, she says, to focus exclusively on providing humanitarian assistance and ignore the need to restore a nation's cultural heritage, which is "its soul, its memory and its meaning."